Key terms
תְּרוּמוֹת

Rules:

- **סְפֵיקָא דְרַבָּנָן לְקוּלָא** - A Rabbinic law is ruled leniently in a case of doubt
- **סְפֵיקָא דְאוֹרַייתָא לְחוּמְרָא** - A Torah law is ruled stringently in a case of doubt

פִּיו וְלִבּוֹ שָׁוִין - For a declaration of tithes or a vow to be valid, what one says needs to be the same as what he intended to say

זֶה וְזֶה גוֹרֵם אָסוּר/מוּתָּר - If a permitted thing and a forbidden thing together cause a result then the result is forbidden/permitted

אֵין מְבַטְלִין אִיסוּר לְכַתְּחִלָּה - One may not intentionally bring about בִּיטוּל

קִים לֵיה בִּדְרַבָּה מִינֵיה - One who is liable to two punishments for a single act only receives the harsher punishment

מַה שֶׁקָנָה עֶבֶד קָנָה קָנָה רַבּוֹ - Whatever a servant acquires is automatically acquired by his master

טָעָה בִּדְבַר מִצְוָה וְעָשָׂה מִצְוָה, פָּטוּר - One who violates a transgression in the midst of performing a מִצְוָה is exempt

רֵיחָא (לַאו) מִילְתָא הִיא - An aroma is/isn't considered substantial, so if the aroma of a forbidden substance is absorbed by food it is/isn't forbidden

Concepts and Terms:

תערובות – mixtures of forbidden and permitted substances:

- **בִּיטוּל** - When a forbidden substance is nullified in a mixture and takes on the status of the other component in the mixture
- **בּוֹלֵעַ** - When a substance *absorbs* the taste of another substance
- **פּוֹלֵט / נוֹתֵן טַעַם** - When a substance *gives off* its taste to another substance
- **נוֹתֵן טַעַם לִפְגַם** - When a taste which is detrimental to the permitted substance in a mixture is given off
- **מִין בְּמִינוֹ** - When 2 of the same type of food are mixed together

חָבֵר - One who is particular with purity laws and is trustworthy with regards to tithing

תַּשְׁלוּמֵי כֶּפֶל - The fine which a thief must pay of the item plus its value

מִיתָה בִּידֵי שָׁמַיִם - Death by the hands of Hashem

חָלָל - Son born from an illegal marriage of a כֹּהֵן and divorcee

TIME4MISHNA

Key terms

תְּרוּמוֹת

נוֹתָר - Parts of a קָרְבָּן which are left uneaten after the prescribed time limit on eating it and so must be burnt

שֶׁמֶן שְׂרֵפָה - תְּרוּמָה oil which became טָמֵא so needs to be burnt