

TIME 4 MISHNA

key terms

נזיר

Rules:

- אין אדם מוציא דבריו לבטלה** - One doesn't make statements of legal significance without intending for it to be valid
- בגמור דבריו אדם נתפס** - A person's statement is judged (also) by its end
- תפוס לשון ראשון** - A statement is interpreted based on its beginning
- כל המתנה על מה שכתוב בתורה, תנאו בטל** - A condition which goes against the תורה is invalid
- לא מעייל אינש נפשיה לספיקא** - When one makes a declaration, he has intention for it to include only things which certainly fulfil the conditions of the declaration
- מקצת היום ככולו** - Part of a day is considered like the entire day

Concepts and terms:

- **כינוי** - A foreign language term
- **יד** - An incomplete formula
- **אנדרוגינוס** - One who has both male and female signs
- **טמטום** - One who has neither male nor female signs
- **תגלחת הטהרה** - The process of shaving and bringing **קרבנות** at the end of one's נזירות
- **תגלחת הטומאה** - The process of bringing **קרבנות** and shaving if a נזיר becomes טמא
- **מלקות** - Lashes
- **מכת מרדות** - Lashes which are issued **מדרבנן**
- **דבר שאינו מתכוין** - A consequence which he doesn't intend for
- **פסיק רישא** - An inevitable consequence
- **טומאת מגע** - When טומאה is transferred via touching
- **טומאת משא** - When טומאה is transferred via carrying
- **טומאת האהל** - When טומאה is transferred by being under the same roof, over or under the source of טומאה

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Rules:

- הקדש טעות** - A designation to the **בית המקדש** which involves a mistake
- תמורה** - When one switches an animal designated as a **קרבן** for a different animal and thus the law requires that both animals are now designated as a **קרבן**
- לשון בני אדם** - The way that people speak
- נולד** - An unlikely consequence of a **נדר**
- כוי** - An animal regarding which it is unknown whether it's a **חיה** (wild animal) or **בהמה** (domesticated animal)
- שיעור** - Minimum amount to be **חייב**
- כזית** - The size of an olive
- מת מצוה** - A dead body which is found and there is nobody else around to bury him
- התראה** - Warning of the prohibition and punishment involved
- שרץ** - One of the 8 small animals listed in the **תורה** which are a source of **טומאה** when dead
- מצרע מחלט** - One who has been declared **טמא** due to **צרעת** (particular types of spots on one's body)
- טומאת התהום** - A source of **טומאה** which was hidden and unknown about
- רגלים לדבר** - Basis for an assumption and law
- זב** - One who is **טמא** due to certain substances exiting his body