

# TIME 4 MISHNA

## key terms

### סוכה

#### Rules:

**העוסק במצוה פטור מן המצוה** - One who is involved in one מצוה is exempt from other מצוות

**גזירה שוה** - When a common word is found in 2 different פסוקים and thus a law stated regarding one of the subjects of the פסוקים is applied to the other

#### Concepts and terms:

- **דירת עראי** - Temporary place of living
- **דירת קבע** - Permanent place of living

**תשבו כעין תדורו** - Living in the סוכה in the same way as one would live in his house

**פשוטי כלי עץ** - Wooden item which cannot hold things and can therefore not become טמא

**תעשה ולא מן העשוי** - סכך must be placed down and one cannot use סכך which was already there from the moment it became valid

#### הלכות למשה מסיני:

- **לבוד** - 2 items within 3 טפחים of each other are viewed as connected
- **דופן עקומה** - If there is up to 4 אמות of invalid סכך on the edge of the roof, the wall is viewed to bend at its top towards the beginning of the valid סכך and the סוכה is valid from that point and inwards
- **גוד אסיק מחיצתא** - A wall is viewed as continuing upwards

**מחיצה תלויה** - A partition suspended in the air

**כביצה** - The size of an egg

**מצות עשה שהזמן גרמא** - A positive מצוה bound to a specific time

**מצוה הבאה בעבירה** - A מצוה which is performed via sinning

- **הדר** - The requirement for the ארבע מינים to be beautiful
- **חסר** - When a significant part of a מין is missing

**אשרה** - A tree which was served as idolatry

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- עיר הנדחת** - A city where the majority of its residents worship idolatry
- ערלה** - Fruit which is grown in the first 3 years of its tree's life and is forbidden to benefit from
- תרומה** - The gift of produce to a **כהן**
- דמאי** - Produce bought from an ignorant person who cannot be trusted to have tithed it
- מעשר שני** - 1/10 of one's produce which must be separated and eaten in **ירושלים**
- לולב צריך אגד** - The requirement to tie the **לולב** together with the **הדסים** and **ערבות**
- בל תוסיף** - The prohibition of adding onto a **מצוה**
- שומע כעונה** - The mechanism by which one can fulfil his obligation to say something by hearing it from somebody else and both of them intending for it to cover both of them
- שמיטה** - A year every 7 years during which land may not be worked and produce grown has restrictions due to its sanctity
- זכר למקדש** - A commemoration to what occurred in the **בית המקדש**
- חדש** - New grain which grew that year and may not be eaten until the **קרבן עומר** has been offered on the 2nd day of **פסח**
- יסוד** - The 1 **אמה** base which jutted out of the bottom of part of the **מזבח**
- ניסוך המים** - When water is poured on the **מזבח** whilst the morning **קרבן תמיד** is offered each day of **סוכות**
- שמחת בית השואבה** - Rejoicing in the **בית המקדש** over the **ניסוך המים**
- משמרות** - 24 groups of **כהנים** who serve in the **בית המקדש** in a rotational system
- לחם הפנים** - 12 large **מצות** which are kept on the **שלחן** from one **שבת** to the next