

# TIME 4 MISHNA

## Key Terms

### ערלה

#### Rules:

- אין ריבוי אחר ריבוי אלא למעט** - If there are 2 inclusive words in a פסוק then it comes to exclude something
- אין מבטלין איסור לכתחלה** - One may not bring about nullification intentionally
- זה וזה גורם אסור** - If a permitted thing and a forbidden thing together cause a result then the result is forbidden
- יש שנבח עצים בפת חדש** - Cooked food is considered to have benefitted from that which cooked it, even though nothing was added to the food
- ספיקא דאורייתא לחומרא** - A Torah law is ruled stringently in a case of doubt

#### Concepts and Terms:

- הברכה** - Bending the tip of a branch into the ground, bringing it back up at a different spot in the field and cutting it from the original tree
- אשירה** - A tree which was worshipped as עבודה זרה; it's forbidden to benefit from it
- **לח בלח** - A mixture of a forbidden liquid with a permitted liquid
  - **יבש ביבש** - A mixture of a forbidden solid food with a permitted solid food
  - **מין במינו** - When 2 of the same type of food are mixed together
  - **מין בשאינו מינו** - When 2 different types of food are mixed together
- נותן טעם** - When a substance gives off its taste to another substance
- ביטול** - When a forbidden substance is nullified in a mixture and takes on the status of the other component in the mixture
- שני שמות** - When 2 things are prohibited for 2 different reasons
- נותן טעם לפגם** - When a taste which is detrimental to the permitted substance in a mixture is given off
- **קדשי קדשים** - Higher level קרבנות which may only be eaten by male כהנים
  - **קדשים קלים** - Lower level קרבנות which may be eaten by non-כהנים
  - **פגול** - A קרבן which is processed with the intention of eating it after its set time period for eating it
  - **נוטר** - A קרבן which is left-over past its set time period

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- **דבר חשוב** - Item which cannot be nullified because of the significance of each one
- **דבר שבמנין** - Something sold by exact number and not by approximation; possibly a form of a **דבר חשוב**

**סיט** - Maximum distance between one's index finger and middle finger when stretched apart

**דבר שיש לו מתירין** - Something which can become permitted in the future; **ביטול** doesn't work on such an item

**חדש** - The prohibition to harvest or eat grain which took root after the last **פסח** until the **קרבן העומר** is offered up on the 2nd day of **פסח**