

TIME 4 MISHNA

key terms

קידושין

Rules:

זכין לאדם שלא בפניו - One can do a legal action which is beneficial for somebody else without his consent

המוציא מחברו עליו הראיה - One can only take money from somebody else if he can prove that he is entitled to it

Concepts and terms:

Acts of acquisition:

- **מסירה** - The seller giving over the control of an animal to the buyer
- **הגבהה** - Lifting an item up
- **משיכה** - Pulling an item towards him causing an animal to walk towards him
- **חזקה** - Showing ownership of something
- **חליפין** - When two people exchange items and as soon as one of them acquires the item that he is buying, he automatically transfers his item to the other person

יבמה - A woman whose husband has died without children and there is a **מצוה** for the dead man's brother to marry her

גלגול שבועה - When other oaths can be exacted from one who is already obligated to swear about something else

מצוות עשה שהזמן גרמא - Positive **מצוות** which are bound to a specific time

Processes involved in offering a קרבן

- **סמיכה** - Leaning on the animal
- **תנופה** - Waving parts of the קרבן
- **הגשה** - Bringing a קרבן מנחה to the south-western corner of the מזבח
- **קמיצה** - Taking a 3-finger handful of flour from a קרבן מנחה to burn it on the מזבח
- **הקטרה** - Burning things on the מזבח
- **מליקה** - Cutting a bird's neck for the sake of a קרבן
- **הזאה** - Throwing the blood onto the מזבח
- **קבלת הדם** - Receiving the blood which comes out of the animal's neck when being slaughtered

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ערלה - Fruit grown on a tree in its first 3 years and is forbidden in benefit

כלאי הכרם - Another species planted in a vineyard, which is forbidden to plant or benefit from

חדש - The prohibition of eating that year's grain before the **קרבן עומר** is offered on **פסח**

מקח טעות - An acquisition based on misinformation

מעשר שני - 1/10 of one's produce which one must eat inside **ירושלים**

הקדש - Something belonging to the **בית המקדש**

- **ממון גבוה** - In the 'possession' of Hashem
- **ממון הדיוט** - In the possession of the person