

## Key Terms

### דְּמוּאֵי

#### Rules:

**סְפֵק סְפִיקָא** - In a case where there are 2 doubtful/possible reasons to be lenient, we are lenient

**סְפֵק בְּרִכוֹת לְהִקָּל** - In a doubtful case one doesn't make a בְּרִכָּה

**אֵין אָדָם חוֹטֵא וְלֹא לוֹ** - One doesn't sin for no benefit

**אֵין קַנְיָן לְנִכְרֵי בְּאֶרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל לְהַפְקִיעַ מִיַּדֵי מַעֲשֵׂר** - a non-Jew who owns land in אֶרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל is not considered the owner to remove the obligation of מַעֲשְׂרוֹת

**בְּרִירָה** - When the status of something will only later be defined, but when it is then it's considered to always have had that status, retroactively

**הִפָּה שְׂאֵסֵר הוּא הִפָּה שְׁהֵתִיר** - If one makes a statement that forbids/obligates something and subsequently makes a statement which permits/exempts that, he's believed

#### Concepts and Terms:

- **נְאֻמָּן** - One who is trustworthy with regards to tithing
- **חֶבֶר** - One who is trustworthy and knowledgeable of the laws of purity

**אוֹנָן** - One whose relative has died but not yet buried

**מְדוּמָע** - A mixture of תְּרוּמָה and חוֹלִין

**בֵּין הַשְּׁמָשׁוֹת** - Twilight, the period when it is uncertain whether it's day or night

**וִידוּי הַמַּעֲשְׂרוֹת** - when one declares that he's fulfilled all that he was commanded with regards to the tithes

**הַגְּבָהָה** - Acquiring an item by lifting it

**עֲצִיץ נְקוּב** - A plant-pot with a hole at the bottom; this has the status of the ground

- **אָרִיס** - One who rents and works a field in return for a percentage of the annual crop
- **חוֹכֵר** - One who rents and works a field in return for a fixed amount of the annual crop