

## Key Terms

### בְּרָכוֹת

#### Rules:

- מְצוּוֹת צְרִיכוֹת כּוּוֹנָה** - In order to fulfil a מְצוּוֹה, one must have the intention to do so
- הָעוֹסֵק בְּמְצוּוֹה, פְּטוּר מִן הַמְצוּוֹה** - One who is involved in doing one מְצוּוֹה is exempt from performing other מְצוּוֹת
- שְׁלוּחוֹ שֶׁל אָדָם כְּמוֹתוֹ** - Somebody's messenger is considered like him.
- שׁוֹמֵעַ כְּעוֹנֵה** - The mechanism by which one can fulfil his obligation to say a בְּרָכָה by hearing it from somebody else and both of them intending for the בְּרָכָה to cover both of them.
- תְּדִיר וְשְׂאִינוֹ תְּדִיר, תְּדִיר קוֹדֵם** - A more frequent מְצוּוֹה takes precedence over a less frequent מְצוּוֹה.

#### Concepts and Terms:

##### Different times of the day:

- **צֵאת הַכִּבְיִים** - Nightfall
- **חֲצוֹת** - Midnight/midday
- **עֲלוֹת הַשָּׁחַר** - Dawn
- **הִנָּץ הַחֲמָה** - Sunrise
- **מִנְחָה קֹטְנָה** - From 9½ hours into the day until nightfall; the ideal time for מִנְחָה
- **פְּלַג הַמִּנְחָה** - The midpoint between the beginning of קֹטְנָה מִנְחָה and nightfall, i.e. 10¾ hours into the day

**טָבֹל יוֹם** - One who has purified themselves in a מְקוֹה and will become permitted to eat תְּרוּמָה that night.

- **בְּרָכָה אֶרְכָּה** - A 'long בְּרָכָה', i.e. one which begins and ends with '...ה' אֵתָה ה'
- **בְּרָכָה קְצָרָה** - A 'short בְּרָכָה', i.e. one which contains '...ה' אֵתָה ה' only at the beginning OR the end

**מְצוּוֹת עֲשֵׂה שֶׁהִזְמִן גְּרָמָא** - A positive מְצוּוֹה bound to a specific time

**בַּעַל קָרִי** - One who becomes טָמֵא as a result of substances exiting his body

**דְּבָרִים שְׁבִקְדֻשָּׁה** - Holy words and items

**הַבְּיָנָנוּ** - A merge of all the middle בְּרָכוֹת of עֲשֵׂרָה into one בְּרָכָה which mentions a phrase relating to each longer בְּרָכָה

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### בְּרָכוֹת

- **עֵיקָר** - The primary [food]
- **טַפֵּל** - Something secondary
- **כְּזַיִת** - The size of an olive
- **כְּבֵיצָה** - The size of an egg

#### טוּמְאָה concepts:

- **רִאשׁוֹן לְטוּמְאָה** - First-degree טוּמְאָה, usually because it came into contact with an אב הטוּמְאָה (lit. 'father of טוּמְאָה') – primary source of טוּמְאָה; something which has this degree of טוּמְאָה can only make food/drink טָמֵא
- **שֵׁנִי לְטוּמְאָה** - Second-degree טוּמְאָה, usually because it came into contact with a רִאשׁוֹן לְטוּמְאָה; something which has this degree of טוּמְאָה can only make מְדַרְבֵּן and קָרֵבֵן food טָמֵא, and liquids מְדַרְבֵּן.

**סַתֵּם יָדָיִם** - Hands which are טָמֵא מְדַרְבֵּן as a שֵׁנִי לְטוּמְאָה, since his hands have probably touched unclean parts of his body without his knowledge and they might otherwise spoil תְּרוּמָה food

**מֵיִם אַחֲרוֹנִים** - Washing one's hands before בְּרַכַּת הַקְּזוּן